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### UNIVERSITÄT DUISBURG ESSEN

Open-Minded

# Improving Baltic Sea monitoring

## Novel marine monitoring methods

#### Aim

In BONUS FUMARI, we propose an enhanced monitoring system of the Baltic Sea marine environment.

We review novel marine monitoring methods to supplement the current monitoring by complementing the gaps identified before (see poster: Gaps between requirements and praxis).



Active Biomonitoring with Blue Mussels



#### **Identification** by:

- Stakeholders
- Project members
- External researchers
- Project reports

Stable Isotope Analysis

Artificial Substrates,

DNA (meta)barcoding

DNA (meta)barcoding

Remote Electronic Monitoring

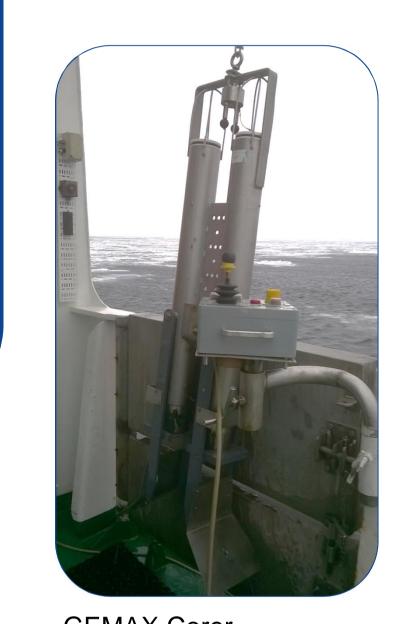


- Rating of methods by: Reliability
- Added value
- Applicability
- Cost-efficiency

Where to find the information?



- Scientific articles
- Project reports
- Expert knowledge



**GEMAX Corer** 

#### Outcomes

Machine Learning

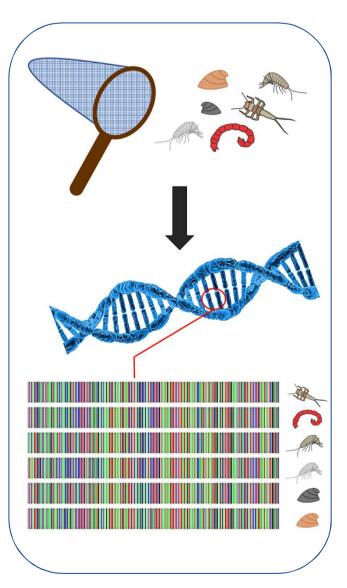
**Current monitoring** Gaps in the monitoring of... Contaminants Eutrophication

GEMAX corer, Manta Trawl

Active Biomonitoring with Blue Mussels, Passive Samplers

Glider, Argo float, Ferrybox, Moving Vessel Profiler, Remotely Operated Vehicle, Unmanned Aerial Vehicle, Earth Observation, Citizen Observation

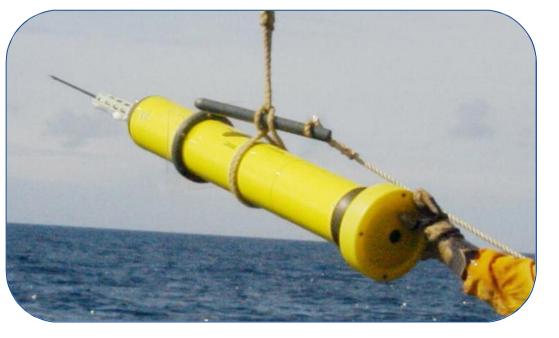
Phytoplankton bloom from Original image: ESA Copernicus Sentinel Data, SYKE



Scheme for DNA (meta)barcoding approach



Glider



Argo float Modified from: www.argo.ucsd.edu



**FUMARI methods database:** Description and rating of novel methods

**Unmanned Aerial Vehicle** Jan-Erik Bruun, SYKE

Leoni Mack<sup>1</sup>, Jenni Attila<sup>2</sup>, Daniel Hering<sup>1</sup>, Florian Leese<sup>1</sup>, Antonia Liess<sup>3</sup>, Olli-Pekka Mattila<sup>2</sup>, Timo Pyhälahti<sup>2</sup>,



Manta trawl Maiju Lehtiniemi, SYKE



**Machine Learning** 



Tikka Kimmo, SYKE

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This work has been performed by BONUS FUMARI Work Package WP2:

Reviewing novel cost-efficient marine monitoring and assessment approaches

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